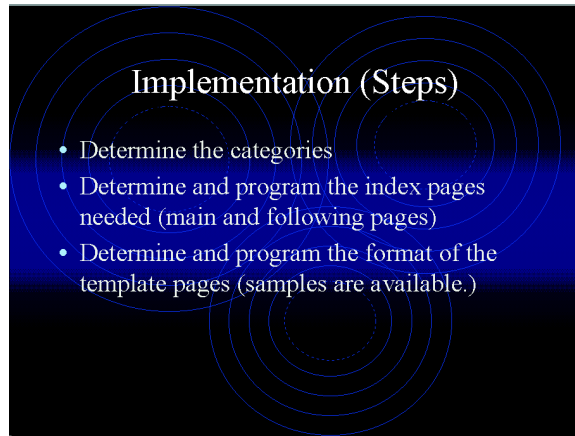


An image



*The Image*